

## LIST OF FIGURES

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Figure 1.1.1 The Central and Southern Florida Region.....   | 2  |
| Figure 1.1.2 The Central and Southern Florida Project Flow Characterization .....   | 3  |
| Figure 1.2.1 Evolution of the South Florida Water Management Model .....  | 6  |
| Figure 1.3.1 South Florida Water Management Model Boundaries.....   | 8  |
| Figure 1.3.2 General Hydrologic Processes in the South Florida Water Management Model....   | 10 |
| Figure 1.3.3 Simplified Flowchart for the South Florida Water Management Model v5.5 .....   | 11 |
| Figure 1.3.4 The South Florida Water Management Modeling System.....  | 15 |
| Figure 1.3.5 Major Geographical Areas within the South Florida Water Management Model ..  | 16 |
| Figure 2.1.1.1 Sources of Topography for SFWMM v5.5.....  | 19 |
| Figure 2.1.1.2 Total Number of Data Points per SFWMM Cell for the High-Accuracy<br>Data Collection .....  | 20 |
| Figure 2.1.1.3 Total Number of Data Points per SFWMM Cell for the USGS LIDAR Data .....   | 21 |
| Figure 2.1.1.4 Location of Transects of Measured Subsidence in the EAA<br>(Shih et. al., 1997) .....  | 23 |
| Figure 2.1.1.5 SFWMM v5.5 Grid Cell Elevation Values .....  | 24 |
| Figure 2.1.2.1 1988 Land Use Map .....  | 26 |
| Figure 2.1.2.2 2000 Land Use Map .....  | 27 |
| Figure 2.1.2.3 2050 Land Use Map .....  | 28 |
| Figure 2.1.2.4 Data Source for Vegetative Classes .....   | 29 |
| Figure 2.1.2.5 Examples of Ridge & Slough II Landscape .....  | 32 |
| Figure 2.1.2.6 Examples of Ridge & Slough III Landscape.....  | 32 |
| Figure 2.1.2.7 Examples of Ridge & Slough IV Landscape.....   | 33 |
| Figure 2.1.2.8 Examples of Ridge & Slough V Landscape .....   | 33 |
| Figure 2.1.2.9 Example of Mixed Cattail and Sawgrass Landscape .....  | 34 |
| Figure 2.2.1.1 Location of Rainfall Stations.....   | 37 |
| Figure 2.2.2.1 Example of TIN-10 Estimation for Model Grid Cell .....   | 41 |
| Figure 2.2.2.2 Grid Values of Annual Average Rainfall .....   | 42 |
| Figure 2.2.2.3 Monthly mean and Standard Deviation for Rainfall.....  | 43 |
| Figure 2.3.1.1 Selected $K_r$ Values for 17 NOAA Stations with Long-Term Daily<br>Temperature Data .....  | 47 |
| Figure 2.3.1.2 Estimated Annual Average Wet Marsh Potential Evapotranspiration (in/yr)<br>for a 2-mile x 2-mile Super-Grid Which Includes the SFWMM and<br>NSM Grids .....  | 48 |
| Figure 2.3.2.1 Conceptual Representation of the Different Lake Okeechobee<br>Evapotranspiration Zones as Implemented in the South Florida Water<br>Management Model.....  | 52 |
| Figure 2.3.4.1 KFACT as a Function of Water Table Location .....  | 54 |
| Figure 2.3.5.1 2000 Fraction of Landscape Irrigation from Public Water Supply (FLI) Map ....  | 61 |
| Figure 2.3.5.2 2000 Fraction of Landscape Irrigation from Wastewater Reuse (FLR) Map .....  | 62 |
| Figure 2.3.5.3 2000 Fraction of Golf Course Irrigation from Wastewater Reuse (FGI) Map.....   | 63 |
| Figure 2.4.2.1 Location of Grid (Source and Destination) Cells Used in Calculating Total<br>Head at Grid Cell (i,j) During Time Step t+1 as Implemented in the<br>Overland Flow Subroutine in the South Florida Water Management Model .. | 68 |
| Figure 2.4.2.2 Effective Roughness N Values for Mixed Cattail and Sawgrass .....  | 70 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Figure 2.5.3.1 Canal-Levee Configuration Representing a Typical Transect Used in Developing Empirical Levee Seepage Equations in the South Florida Water Management Model .....                                  | 74  |
| Figure 2.5.3.2 Sections or Transects Across the Major Levees Used to Formulate Levee Seepage Equations in the South Florida Water Management Model.....  | 75  |
| Figure 2.5.4.1 Surficial Aquifer Transmissivity Map for the South Florida Water Management Model (v5.5) .....  | 79  |
| Figure 2.5.5.1 Location of Grid Cells Used in Calculating Total Head at Grid Cell (i,j) During Time Step t+1 as Implemented in the Groundwater Flow Subroutine in the South Florida Water Management Model ..... | 83  |
| Figure 2.5.5.2 Generalized Block Diagram of Surface-Subsurface Interaction in the SFWMM.....   | 86  |
| Figure 2.7.2.1 Lake Okeechobee boundary conditions, SFWMM v5.5 .....   | 94  |
| Figure 2.7.2.2 Upper Kissimmee River Basin .....   | 95  |
| Figure 2.7.2.3 UISLTK Regression Analysis (Monthly).....   | 96  |
| Figure 2.7.2.4 TCNSQ Relationship Regression Analysis (Monthly).....   | 97  |
| Figure 2.7.2.5 TCNSQ Relationship Regression Analysis (Daily) .....  | 98  |
| Figure 2.7.3.1 SFWMM Gridded Boundary Conditions .....   | 101 |
| Figure 2.7.3.2 Schematic Representation of the L-3 Flow Locations .....  | 103 |
| Figure 2.7.3.3 S-190 in relationship to Seminole Big Cypress Reservation.....  | 104 |
| Figure 2.7.3.4 Tidal Stations Used to Define Coastal Boundary Conditions for the SFWMM.....  | 106 |
| Figure 2.7.3.5 Mean monthly tidal data used to define the SFWMM tidal boundary .....   | 107 |
| Figure 3.1.1.1 Lake Okeechobee Stage-Area-Storage Relationships .....  | 109 |
| Figure 3.1.3.1 Lake Okeechobee Run 25 Regulation Schedule (adapted from U.S. Army Corps of Engineers).....   | 111 |
| Figure 3.1.3.2 WSE Regulation Schedule .....   | 116 |
| Figure 3.1.3.3 WSE Decision Tree for Lake Okeechobee Discharges to WCAs .....  | 117 |
| Figure 3.1.3.4 WSE Decision Tree for Lake Okeechobee Discharges to C-43 and C-44s .....  | 118 |
| Figure 3.1.4.1 Schematic Diagram of Caloosahatchee Basin/Estuary Simulation Module.....  | 119 |
| Figure 3.1.4.2 Schematic Diagram of Caloosahatchee Basin/Estuary Simulation Module.....  | 120 |
| Figure 3.2.1.1 LOSA Basins around Lake Okeechobee .....  | 124 |
| Figure 3.2.1.2 South Florida Water Management Model Grid Superimposed on Major Basins in the Everglades Agricultural Area .....  | 125 |
| Figure 3.2.1.3 Conceptual Diagram of the Hydrologic System in the Everglades Agricultural Area as Represented in the SFWMM (adapted from Abtew and Khanal, 1992) .....   | 126 |
| Figure 3.2.2.1 Conceptual Representation of an EAA Grid Cell in the SFWMM .....  | 127 |
| Figure 3.2.2.2 Variation of Total Evapotranspiration, $ET_0$ , as a Function of Depth .....  | 130 |
| Figure 3.2.3.1 Canal-Structure Configurations Used in Calculating Canal Conveyance Capacities for the Everglades Agricultural Area Algorithm in the South Florida Water Management Model .....                   | 139 |
| Figure 3.2.5.1 Location of Stormwater Treatment Areas .....  | 143 |
| Figure 3.2.5.2 Flow Distribution within and Around the Everglades Agricultural Area with Stormwater Treatment Areas Fully Constructed.....   | 144 |
| Figure 3.3.2.1 AFSIRS/WATBAL Conceptualization at Field Scale .....  | 147 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Figure 3.3.2.2 AFSIRS/WATBAL Conceptualization of Field Scale to Basin Scale           |     |
| Translation.....   | 147 |
| Figure 3.3.2.3 Single Basin Implementation of AFSIRS/WATBAL .....                      | 148 |
| Figure 3.3.3.1 Caloosahatchee (C43) Basin Implementation of AFSIRS/WATBAL .....        | 149 |
| Figure 3.3.6.1 Relationship between TCNSQrev, TCNSQ and NLKSHOREdmd/ro.....            | 151 |
| Figure 3.3.9.1 Lake Okeechobee Regulation Schedule with Supply-Side Management Line .. | 154 |
| Figure 3.4.1.1 Surface Water Management Basins in the Everglades: Water Conservation   |     |
| Areas and Everglades National Park (adapted from Cooper and Roy, 1991)                 | 156 |
| Figure 3.4.1.2 WCA-1 Basin Boundary, Canals and Water Control Structures (adapted      |     |
| from Cooper and Roy, 1991).....  | 157 |
| Figure 3.4.1.3 WCA-2A Basin Boundary, Canals and Water Control Structures (adapted     |     |
| from Cooper and Roy, 1991).....  | 159 |
| Figure 3.4.1.4 WCA-2B Basin Boundary, Canals and Water Control Structures (adapted     |     |
| from Cooper and Roy, 1991).....  | 160 |
| Figure 3.4.1.5 WCA-3A Basin Boundary, Canals and Water Control Structures (adapted     |     |
| from Cooper and Roy, 1991).....  | 162 |
| Figure 3.4.1.6 WCA-3B Basin Boundary, Canals and Water Control Structures (adapted     |     |
| from Cooper and Roy, 1991).....  | 163 |
| Figure 3.4.1.7 Everglades National Park Basin Boundary, Canals and Water Control       |     |
| Structures (adapted from Cooper and Roy, 1991).....                                    | 164 |
| Figure 3.4.2.1 SFWMM Grid Cell Network with Model Boundary .....                       | 166 |
| Figure 3.4.2.2 Regulation Schedule for Water Conservation Area 1 .....                 | 168 |
| Figure 3.4.2.3 Regulation Schedule for Water Conservation Area 2A .....                | 169 |
| Figure 3.4.2.4 Regulation Schedule for Water Conservation Area 3A .....                | 170 |
| Figure 3.4.2.5 Regulation Schedule for Water Conservation Area 1, 2A, and 3A.....      | 171 |
| Figure 3.4.2.6 Example of Translation for Hydrograph Targets .....                     | 179 |
| Figure 3.4.2.7 Example of Truncation for Hydrograph Targets .....                      | 179 |
| Figure 3.4.2.8 Examples of Import Offset for Hydrograph Targets .....                  | 180 |
| Figure 3.4.2.9 Examples of Export Offsets for Hydrograph Targets.....                  | 181 |
| Figure 3.4.2.10 Potential Import and Export Trigger Sites from NSM. ....               | 183 |
| Figure 3.4.2.11 Flow Routing Associated with Example Triggers for Everglades           |     |
| Rain-Driven Operations .....   | 184 |
| Figure 3.5.2.1 Primary Structures Used in Making Water Supply Deliveries to the Three  |     |
| Service Areas within the Lower East Coast .....  | 186 |
| Figure 3.5.2.2 Hypothetical Canal Network Used to Explain Water Supply Needs           |     |
| Calculations in the South Florida Water Management Model .....                         | 187 |
| Figure 3.5.2.3 Sequence of Water Supply Needs Calculations for the Hypothetical Canal  |     |
| Network .....  | 191 |
| Figure 3.5.3.1 Systems Diagram of Processes Simulated in the South Florida Water       |     |
| Management Model for Irrigated Cells within the Lower East Coast                       |     |
| Service Area .....   | 195 |
| Figure 3.5.4.1 Location of Key Trigger Cells in the South Florida Water Management     |     |
| Model Used to Trigger Water Restrictions in the Lower East Coast                       |     |
| Developed Area.....  | 198 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Figure 3.5.5.1 Distribution of Annual Average Public Water Supply Pumpage (1996-2000) in the Lower East Coast Based on the South Florida Water Management Model Grid Network ..... | 201 |
| Figure 3.6.1.1 Example Trigger Lines for Proposed Lake Okeechobee Aquifer Storage and Recovery.....  | 204 |
| Figure 3.6.1.2 Measles Map Showing Spread of ASR Wells (adapted from ASR Systems LLC, 2004) .....  | 207 |
| Figure 3.6.2.1 Logarithmic Relationship between EAA 9-Station Average Rainfall for Water Years 1995-2000 (adapted from Abtew, 2002) .....  | 209 |
| Figure 3.6.2.2 Annual Time Series of EAA 9-Station Average Rainfall from BMP Rule.....   | 210 |
| Figure 3.6.2.3 SFWMM Grid Values of Initialized Stage.....   | 213 |
| Figure 3.6.2.4 Historical Traces of Stage Predictions in Lake Okeechobee.....  | 214 |
| Figure 3.6.2.5 Historical Traces Re-Initialized to Starting Conditions for Lake Okeechobee..   | 214 |
| Figure 3.6.2.6 Conditional and Unconditional PA Stage Predictions for Lake Okeechobee ....   | 215 |
| Figure 4.1.1.1 Miami River Basin Unsaturated Zone Storage Triggers for Runoff and Supplemental Flow as Implemented in the SFWMM .....  | 220 |
| Figure 4.1.2.1 Calibrated Annual Runoff and Supplemental Flow for the EAA.....   | 221 |
| Figure 4.1.2.2 Verified Annual Runoff and Supplemental Flow for the EAA .....  | 221 |
| Figure 4.1.2.3 Calibrated Daily Runoff and Supplemental Flows for the EAA.....   | 222 |
| Figure 4.1.2.4 Verified Daily Runoff and Supplemental Flows for the EAA .....  | 222 |
| Figure 4.1.2.5 Calibrated Daily Historical and Simulated EAA Runoff .....  | 223 |
| Figure 4.1.2.6 Verified Daily Historical and Simulated EAA Runoff.....   | 223 |
| Figure 4.1.2.7 Calibrated Daily Historical and Simulated EAA Supply .....  | 224 |
| Figure 4.1.2.8 Verified Daily Historical and Simulated EAA Supply.....   | 224 |
| Figure 4.1.2.9 Calibrated Flow Duration – Daily EAA Runoff.....  | 225 |
| Figure 4.1.2.10 Verified Flow Duration – Daily EAA Runoff.....   | 225 |
| Figure 4.1.2.11 Calibrated Flow Duration – Daily EAA Supply.....   | 226 |
| Figure 4.1.2.12 Verified Flow Duration – Daily EAA Supply .....  | 226 |
| Figure 4.1.2.13 Calibrated Mean Monthly Runoff and Supply Comparison.....  | 227 |
| Figure 4.1.2.14 Verified Mean Monthly Runoff and Supply Comparison.....  | 227 |
| Figure 4.1.2.15 Calibrated Monthly Runoff and Supplemental Flows for the EAA .....   | 228 |
| Figure 4.1.2.16 Verified Monthly Runoff and Supplemental Flows for the EAA .....   | 228 |
| Figure 4.1.2.17 Calibrated Monthly Historical and Simulated EAA Runoff .....   | 229 |
| Figure 4.1.2.18 Verified Monthly Historical and Simulated EAA Runoff.....  | 229 |
| Figure 4.1.2.19 Calibrated Monthly Historical and Simulated EAA Supply .....   | 230 |
| Figure 4.1.2.20 Verified Monthly Historical and Simulated EAA Supply.....  | 230 |
| Figure 4.2.1.1 Location of Stage Calibration and Verification Sites.....   | 232 |
| Figure 4.2.1.2 Locations of Flow Calibration and Verification Sites.....   | 233 |
| Figure 4.2.2.1 Calibration Correlation .....   | 246 |
| Figure 4.2.2.2 Verification Correlation.....   | 247 |
| Figure 4.2.2.3 Calibration Bias .....  | 248 |
| Figure 4.2.2.4 Verification Bias.....  | 249 |
| Figure 4.3.1.1 Measured vs. Modeled Caloosahatchee Demand .....  | 253 |
| Figure 4.3.1.2 Seasonal Variability in Caloosahatchee Demand.....  | 253 |
| Figure 4.3.1.3 Time Series of Monthly Caloosahatchee Demand and Accumulation.....  | 254 |
| Figure 4.3.1.4 Measured vs. Modeled Caloosahatchee Runoff .....  | 255 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Figure 4.3.1.5 Seasonal Variability in Caloosahatchee Runoff .....  | 255 |
| Figure 4.3.1.6 Time Series of Monthly Caloosahatchee Runoff and Accumulation .....  | 256 |
| Figure 4.3.2.1 Measured vs. Modeled Brighton/Istokpoga Demand .....   | 259 |
| Figure 4.3.2.2 Seasonal Variability in Brighton/Istokpoga Demand .....  | 259 |
| Figure 4.3.2.3 Time Series of Monthly Brighton/Istokpoga Demand and Accumulation .....  | 260 |
| Figure 4.3.3.1 Seasonal Variability in Feeder Canal Basin Runoff .....  | 265 |
| Figure 4.3.3.2 Time Series of Monthly Feeder Canal Basin Runoff and Accumulation .....  | 265 |
| Figure 4.3.3.3 Seasonal Variability in Feeder Canal Basin Demand .....  | 266 |
| Figure 5.2.1 Sensitivity in terms of Bias to Variation of Wetland Potential<br>Evapotranspiration (WPET) in WCAs .....            | 269 |
| Figure 5.2.2 Sensitivity in terms of RMSE to Variation of Wetland Potential<br>Evapotranspiration (WPET) in WCAs .....            | 270 |
| Figure 5.2.3 Sensitivity Percentile in terms of Bias to Variation of Wetland Potential<br>Evapotranspiration (WPET) in WCAs ..... | 271 |
| Figure 5.2.4 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for BCNP .....  | 273 |
| Figure 5.2.5 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for ENP .....   | 273 |
| Figure 5.2.6 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for WCAs .....  | 274 |
| Figure 5.2.7 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for LEC SA1 .....   | 274 |
| Figure 5.2.8 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for LEC SA2 .....   | 275 |
| Figure 5.2.9 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for LEC SA3 .....   | 276 |
| Figure 5.2.10 Components of the Sensitivity Matrix for Canals .....   | 277 |
| Figure 6.2.1 Simulated Versus Observed Stages for Gage G1502 in ENP .....   | 290 |
| Figure 6.2.2 Simulated Versus Observed Stages for Gage G2030 in ENP .....   | 291 |